

INSTRUCCIONES A) DURACIÓN: UNA HORA Y TREINTA MINUTOS.
B) NO SE PUEDE USAR DICCIONARIO.
C) LA PUNTUACIÓN DE LAS PREGUNTAS ESTÁ INDICADA EN LAS MISMAS.

Spain: a migration country

Suggested answers

A * COMPREHENSION

(4 points)

ANSWER QUESTIONS 1-2 ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION GIVEN IN THE TEXT. **USE YOUR OWN WORDS.** (1 point per answer)

- Why did emigration cause a problem in Spain in the late decades of the 20th century?
Fewer people emigrated and unemployment increased.
- What changes have occurred in migration flows in Spain more recently? Give two.
Spain has stopped sending people abroad, and it has begun to receive many foreign immigrants.

ARE THESE STATEMENTS **TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY** YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT. (0.5 points per answer)

- After the 50s, Western European countries employed Spanish workers.
True: "Later, during the second half of the century, when northern and western European countries began to employ foreign workers". (Lines 2-3)
- The only reason why Spain receives immigrants today is that this country belongs to the EU.
False: "The country's membership in the European union, and its relatively continuous economic growth have made Spain an attractive destination". (Lines 10-11)
- Immigration has not altered the Spanish population numbers.
False: "Immigrants have helped increase the Spanish population by over 4 million". (Line 12)
- Legislation radically solved the problem of illegal immigration from the beginning.
False: "Legislation has been modified many times in order to keep pace with this situation". (Lines 12-13)

B * USE OF ENGLISH

(3 points)

- GIVE ONE OPPOSITE** FOR "rural" (ADJECTIVE; LINE 4). (0.25 points)
Urban.
- FIND IN THE TEXT ONE WORD** MEANING "related to the internal affairs of a nation" (ADJECTIVE). (0.25 points)
Domestic. (Line 9)
- FILL IN THE GAP WITH A CORRECT PREPOSITION:** "Hassan always dreamt a better life in Europe". (0.25 points)
Of/about.
- WHICH WORD IS NOT AN ADJECTIVE?** Last / Lost / Low / Loan / Loud. (0.25 points)
Loan.
- FILL IN THE GAP WITH A CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB** IN BRACKETS: (0.5 points)
"If he (NOT RIDE) his bike, he would not have suffered the accident".
If he had not ridden / been riding his bike...
- TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO REPORTED SPEECH:** "Mary said to Ellen: 'Don't ever marry again'". (0.5 points)
Mary told/advised Ellen not to marry ever again / never to marry again.
- TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO THE ACTIVE VOICE:** "Although help has been offered by some non-profit organizations, the situation of the newly arrived immigrants is very poor." (0.5 points)
Although some non-profit organizations have offered help...
- GIVE A QUESTION FOR THE UNDERLINED WORDS:** "They found John's book." (0.5 points)
Whose book did they find?